

Lesson 30:

Diseases

Diseases [magonjwa]

A). Diseases

afkani	[heart disease]
donda	[ulcers]
glakoma	[glaucoma]
homa	[fever]
homa ya manjano	[yellow fever]
homa ya matumbo	[typhoid]
kansa / saratani	[cancer]
kaswende / sekeneke	[syphilis]
kichaa / wazimu	[insanity]
kichocho	[bilharzia]
kidonda	[wound (noun)]
kifafa	[epilepsy]
kifuakikuu	[tuberculosis]
kikohozi	[cough]
kipindupindu	[cholera]
tumbo la kuhara	[dysentery]
kisonono	[gonorrhoea]
kisukari	[diabetes]
kuendesha; kuhara	[diarrhea]
kutapika	[vomiting]
mafua	[cold]
malale	[sleeping sickness]
malaria	[malaria]
mzio	[allergies]
surua / ukambi	[measles]
tibakemikali	[chemotherapy]
umanyeto	[hysteria]
utapio mlo	[kwashiorkor]

UKIMWI	[AIDS]
(upungufu wa kinga mwilini)	
pepopunda	[tetanus]
tekekuwanga	[chicken pox]
ukoma	[leprosy]
ugonjwa wa kupooza	[paralysis]
ndui	[smallpox]
kidoletumbo	[appendicitis]
ugonjwa wa kuambukiza	[infectious disease]
funga choo	[constipation]
maradhi	[diseases]
najisi	[rape]
zimia; zirai	[fainting]
kiungulia	[heartburn]
kifaduro	[whooping cough]
kiharusi	[polio]
baridi yabisi	[rheumatism]
kuumika	[cupping; bloodletting]
perema	[mumps]
kupooza	[paralysis]
matege	[bow-legged / bandy-legged]
ngiri	[hernia]
chango	[intestinal worms]
lukemia	[leukemia]
anemia	[anemia]
goita / rovu	[goiter]
matende	[elephantiasis]
mba / choa	[dandruff / skin disease]
ndui	[smallpox]
tezi	[tumor]
busha	[elephantiasis of the scrotum]
upele	[scabies]
sotoka	[rinderpest]
kimeta	[anthrax]
riahi	[bloating]
mbulanga	[skin disease causing discoloration]
pumu	[asthma]
shinikizodamu	[hypertension]
vidonda tumbo / alsasi	[stomach ulcers]

B). Extra Vocabulary

maumivu	[pain; hurt]
kufa / kufariki	[to die]
sindano	[needle; syringe]
tembe / dawa / vidonge	[pill]
kupima	[to measure / to examine]
kukinga / kuzuia	[to prevent]
daktari / mganga	[doctor]
daktari wa meno / tabibumeno/ mhazigimeno	[dentist]
daktari wa macho	[optician]
pata kitanda	[be admitted]
tibiwa	[be treated]
pata nafuu /pona	[get better]
tibu	[treat]
ugonjwa	[illness / sickness /disease]
gani	[which / what]
Usijali.	[Do not worry.]
Usijali utapona.	[Do not worry, you will recover / get well.]
Kwa nini?	[Why?]
kwa sababu	[because]
neli	[tube / pipe]
bilauri / glasi	[glass]
hospitali	[hospital]
zahanati / kliniki	[clinic / dispensary]
mkunga	[midwife]
nesi / mwaguzi	[nurse]
kipimadamu	[sphygmomanometer]
kipimajoto	[thermometer]
koleo	[scalpel]
uyoka / eksirei	[x-ray]
plasta	[plaster / cast]
bendeji	[bandage]
chandarua / vyandarua	[net]
maabara	[laboratories]
vitanda	[beds]
machela	[stretcher]
magodoro	[mattress]
mito	[pillows]

Zingatia [note]

Kwenda kwa daktari.	[Go to the doctor.]
Kwenda hospitali.	[Go to the hospital.]
Kunywa dawa.	[Drink/Take medicine.]
Kuona daktari.	[See the doctor.]
kupata dawa	[to get medicine]
kuumwa na tumbo/ kichwa/mguu	[to be hurt in the stomach/ head/leg]
furaha	[happy]
huzuni	[sad]
Nina furaha/huzuni.	[I am happy/sad.]
choka	[tired]
Nimechoka.	[I am tired.]
kulia	[to cry]
pole sana	[very sorry]
Mimi ni mgonjwa.	[I am sick.]

Question Formation

Mifano:

1. Unaumwa na ugonjwa gani?

[What disease are you suffering from?]

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|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| a). Ninaumwa na malaria. | [I am suffering from malaria.] |
| b). Nina malaria. | [I have malaria.] |

2. Una ugonjwa gani?

[What disease do you have?]

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|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| a). Ninaumwa na mafua. | [I am suffering from a cold.] |
| b). Nina mafua. | [I have a cold.] |

3. Hupendi ugonjwa gani?

[What disease don't you like?]

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|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| (Mimi) Sipendi mafua. | [I don't like the cold.] |
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4. Hupendi ugonjwa wa aina gani?

[What type/ kind of disease don't you like?]

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|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (Mimi) Sipendi homa. | [I don't like fever.] |
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