

# Lesson 34a:

## Environment

Environment [mazingira]	
bahari / bahari	[ocean / sea / oceans / seas]
ziwa / maziwa	[lake / lakes]
kisiwa / visiwa	[island / islands]
pwani / pwani	[coast / coasts]
bara / bara	[inland / inlands/ continent]
mtu / mitu	[river / rivers]
mlima / milima	[mountain / mountains]
mbingu / mbingu	[sky / skies]
mti / miti	[tree / trees]
nyasi / nyasi	[grass / grasses]
ua / maua	[flower / flowers]
tawi / matawi	[branch / branches]
jani / majani	[leaf / leaves]
mchanga	[sand]
udongo	[soil]
msitu / misitu; mwitu / mitu	[forest / forests]
chaka / chaka	[thicket / thickets]
jangwa / majangwa	[desert / deserts]
bonde / bonde	[valley / valleys]
bandari / bandari	[harbor / harbors]
bonde la ufa	[rift valley]
eneo / maeneo	[expanse / expanses]
hifadhi / hifadhi	[conservation / conservations]
ghuba / maghuba	[bay / bays]
kilindi / vilindi	[deep channel / deep channels]
mbuga / mbuga	[steppe / steppes; reserve / reserves]
mkondo / mikondo	[current / currents]
mlango wa bahari / milango ya bahari	[strait / straits]
mrima / mirima	[coastland / coastlands]
msitu wa mvua / misitu ya mvua	[rain forest / rain forests]

mwambao wa pwani / miambao ya pwani	[coastline / coastlines]
nyika / nyika	[bare wilderness / bare wildernesses]
pwani ya mchanga	[strand]
ufuko / fuko	[shore / shores]
ufukwe / fukwe	[beach / beaches]
ukanda wa mbuga	[grassland]
ukingo / kingo	[bank / banks]
uwanda wa juu	[upper plateau]
mmea / mimea	[plant / plants]
jumba / majumba / jengo / majengo	[building / buildings]
chemchemi / chemchemi	[fountain / fountains]
dimbwi / madimbwi	[pool / pools]
kisima / visima	[well / wells]
bwawa / mabwawa	[swimming pool / swimming pools]
lambo / malambo	[pond / water catchments]
kiwanja / viwanja	[field / fields]
njia / njia	[path / roads]
barabara / barabara	[highway / way / roads]
shamba / mashamba	[farm / farms]

## Bahari [ocean / sea]

Bahari Hindi	[Indian Ocean]
Bahari Atlantiki	[Atlantic Ocean]
Bahari Pasifiki	[Pacific Ocean]
Bahari Aktiki	[Arctic Ocean]
Bahari ya Mediterani	[Mediterranean Sea]
Bahari ya Sham	[Red Sea]
Bahari Nyeusi	[Black Sea]
Bahari ya Karebian	[Caribbean Sea ]

## Zingatia [Note]

ina	[has]
mazingira	[environment]

## Question Formation

Mifano:

### 1. Nchi yako ina mazingira gani?

[What environment does your country have?]

a). Nchi yangu ina bahari nyingi, maziwa machache, miti mingi, milima midogo, mchanga mwingi na fukwe chache.

[My country has many oceans, a few lakes, many trees, small mountains, a lot of sand and a few beaches.]

b). Ina bahari nyingi, maziwa machache, miti mingi na milima midogo.

[It has many oceans, a few lakes, many trees and small mountains.]

### 2. Jimbo lako lina mazingira gani?

[What environment does your state have?]

a). Jimbo langu lina bahari nyingi, maziwa machache, miti mingi, milima midogo, mchanga mwingi na fukwe chache.

[My state has many oceans, a few lakes, many trees, small mountains, a lot of sand and a few beaches.]

b). Lina bahari nyingi, maziwa machache, miti mingi, milima midogo, mchanga mwingi na fukwe chache.

[It has many oceans, a few lakes, many trees, small mountains, a lot of sand and a few beaches.]

### 3. Mji wako una mazingira gani?

[What environment does your city have?]

a). Mji wangu una bahari nyingi, maziwa machache, miti mingi, milima midogo, mchanga mwingi na fukwe chache.

[My city has many oceans, a few lakes, many trees, small mountains, a lot of sand and a few beaches.]

b). Una bahari nyingi, maziwa machache, miti mingi, milima midogo, mchanga mwingi na fukwe chache.

[It has many oceans, a few lakes, many trees, small mountains, a lot of sand and a few beaches.]

#### **4. Mtaa wako una mazingira gani?**

[What environment does your neighborhood have?]

**a).** Mtaa wangu una bahari nyingi, maziwa machache, miti mingi, milima midogo, mchanga mwingi na fukwe chache.

[My neighborhood has many oceans, a few lakes, many trees, small mountains, a lot of sand and a few beaches.]

**b).** Una bahari nyingi, maziwa machache, miti mingi, milima midogo, mchanga mwingi na fukwe chache.

[It has many oceans, a few lakes, many trees, small mountains, a lot of sand and a few beaches.]

#### **5. Nyumba yako ina mazingira gani?**

[What environment does your house have?]

**a).** Nyumba yangu ina bahari nyingi, maziwa machache, miti mingi, milima midogo, mchanga mwingi na fukwe chache.

[My house has many oceans, a few lakes, many trees, small mountains, a lot of sand and a few beaches.]

**b).** Ina bahari nyingi, maziwa machache, miti mingi, milima midogo, mchanga mwingi na fukwe chache.

[It has many oceans, a few lakes, many trees, small mountains, a lot of sand and a few beaches.]

#### **6. Unapenda mazingira gani?**

[Which environment do you like?]

Ninapenda bahari, maziwa, miti na milima.

[I like oceans, lakes, trees and mountains.]

#### **7. (Wewe) Hupendi mazingira gani?**

[Which environment do you dislike?]

Sipendi mito, pwani na majangwa.

[I do not like rivers, coasts, and deserts.]

## **8. Familia yako inapenda mazingira gani?**

[Which environment does your family like?]

**a).** Inategemea kila mtu.

[It depends on each person.]

**b).** Sijui.

[I do not know.]

# Lesson 34b:

## Natural Resources

Natural Resource(s) [Maliasili]	
mtu / mitu	[river / rivers]
ziwa / maziwa	[lake / lakes]
bahari / bahari	[island / islands]
msitu / misitu	[coast / coasts]
ardhi / ardhi	[land / soil]
mlima / milima	[mountain / mountains]
madini / madini	[mineral / minerals]
wanyama pori	[wild animals]
mifugo	[livestock]
chemchemi	[fountain]
nyuni / nyuni / ndege	[bird / birds]
viumbe hewani	[creatures of flight]
tunda / matunda	[fruit / fruits]
sayari / sayari	[planet / planet]
wanyama majini	[sea animals]

Minerals [Madini]	
dhahabu	[gold]
almasi	[diamond]
shaba	[bronze]
chuma	[iron]
lulu	[pearl]
ulanga	[mica]
yakuti	[ruby]
johari	[jewel]
zumaride	[emerald]
zinki	[zinc]
feleji	[steel]
magadi	[soda ash]
makaa ya mawe	[coal ore]
chumvi	[salt]
absesto	[asbestos]
jasi	[gypsum / French chalk]

risasi	[lead]
mangamizi	[magnet]
bati	[corrugated iron sheet / white hard metal]
feruzi	[turquoise]
chokaa	[chalk]
itale / matale	[granite]
tanzanaiti	[tanzanite]
zebaka / zebaki	[mercury]
fedha	[silver]